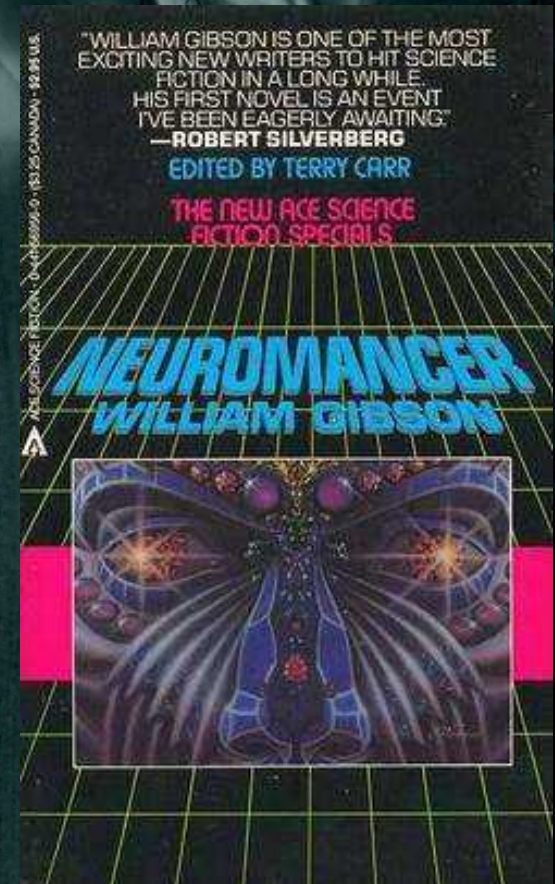


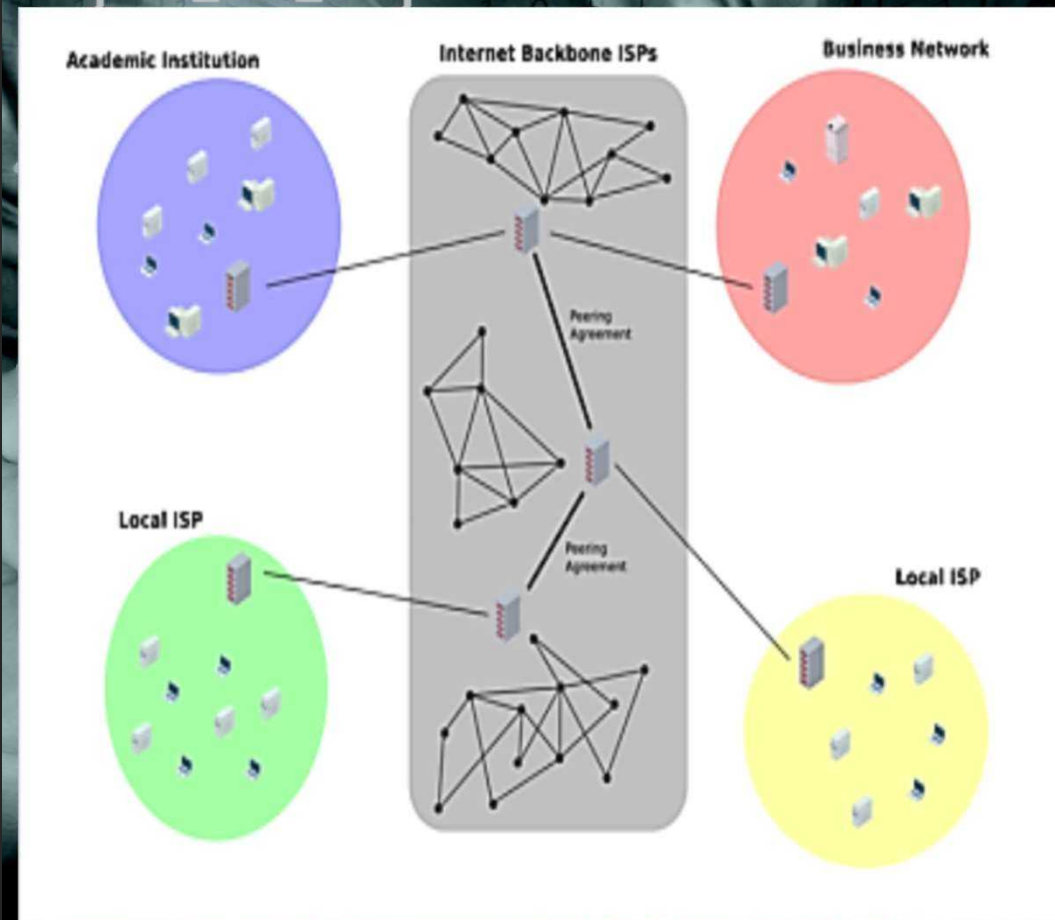
SAJBER PROSTOR – DEFINICIJA

- **Sajber (eng. cyber):** „sve što se odnosi na, ili uključuje, računare ili računarske mreže (kao što je Internet)“ (Merriam-Webster Dict.)
- **Sajber prostor** je više nego Internet, uključuje ne samo hardver, softver i informacione sisteme, već i ljude, društvenu interakciju u okviru ovih mreža
- „**Sajber okruženje** (eng. cyber environment) uključuje korisnike, mreže, uređaje, cjelokupan softver, procese, informacije koje se čuvaju ili komuniciraju, aplikacije, servise i sisteme koji mogu biti direktno ili indirektno povezani sa mrežama“. (ITU)



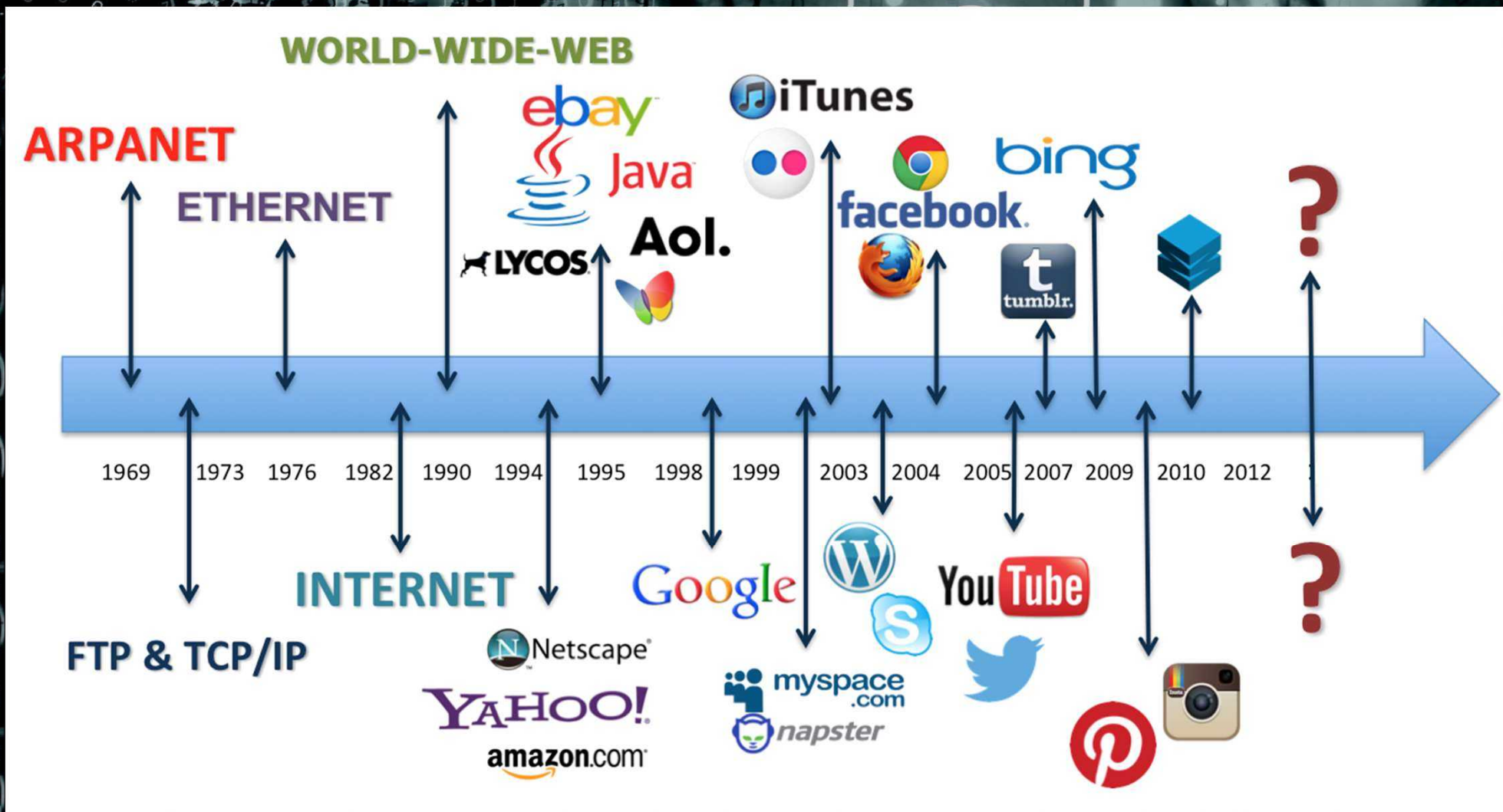
INTERNET I WWW - DEFINICIJE

- **Internet** : globalni, javno dostupni informacijski sistem međusobno povezanih kompjutera i kompjuterskih mreža koji komuniciraju putem IP grupe protokola (TCP/IP) = globalna paketna podatkovna mreža („mreža svih mreža“)
- www ≠ Internet
- **World Wide Web** (*radna. def.*) : usluga (servis) na Internetu koji, korištenjem posebnog protokola (HTTP) omogućava prenos hiperteksta ili multimedijalnih podataka = omogućava „surfanje“ po Internetu



Credit UNDOC

RAZVOJ INTERNETA



Credit Global News (adapted)

„STRATIFIKACIJA“ WEBA



Credit Global News (adapted)

INTERNET – STATISTIKE 2017

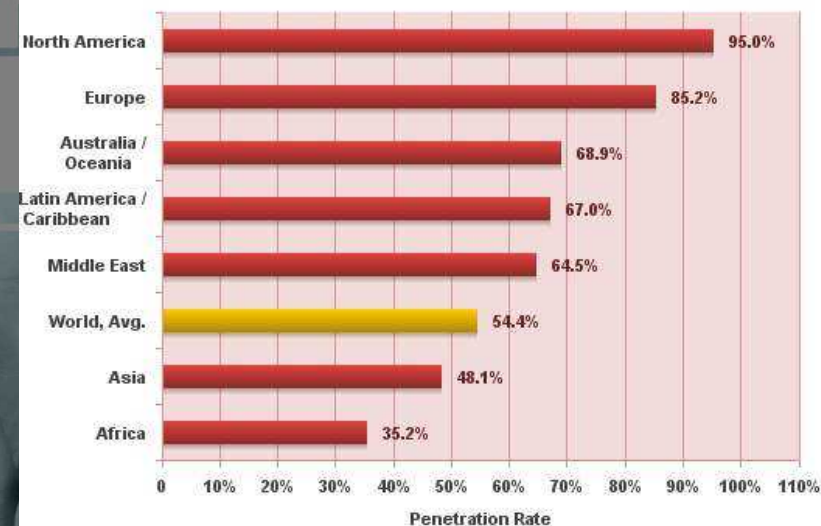
- 3,8 milijardi korisnika Interneta – 54% svjetskog stanovništva (2 milijarde u 2015.)
- 4,9 milijardi pojedinačnih korisnika mob. uređaja

BIH

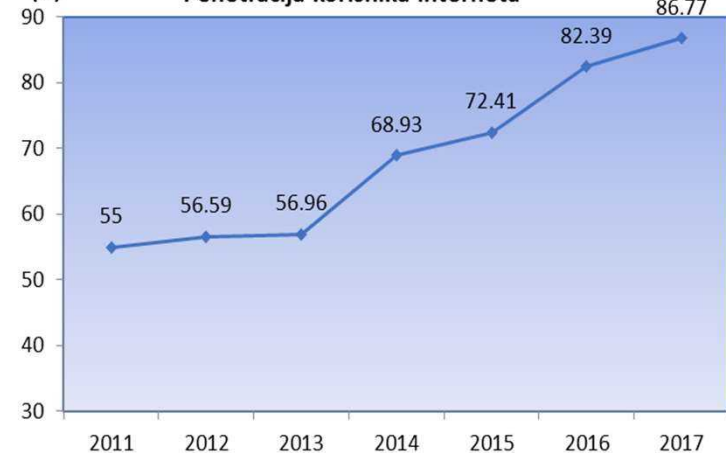
- 3'000'000 korisnika Interneta (700'578 pretplatnika)
- 70 ISP operatora
- 3'319'084 pojedinačnih korisnika mob. uređaja

Izvori: *Internetworldstats, ITU, UN, RAK BiH*

Internet World Penetration Rates
by Geographic Regions - December 31, 2017

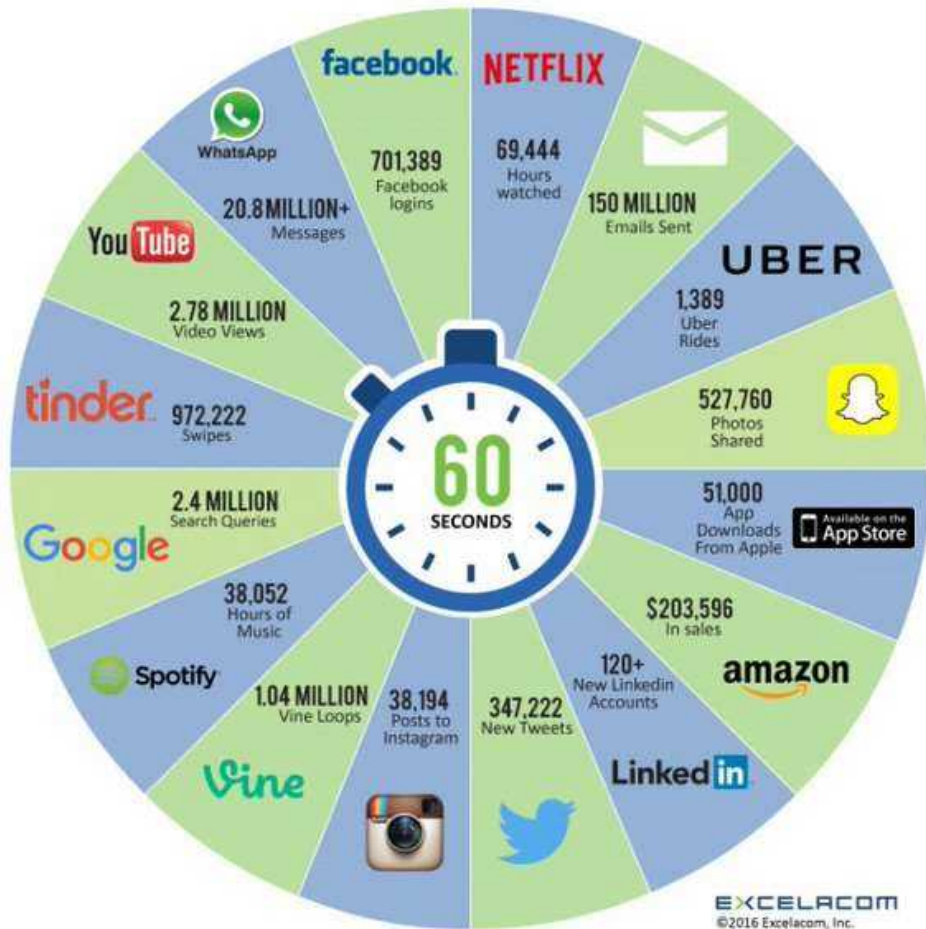


Penetracija korisnika interneta

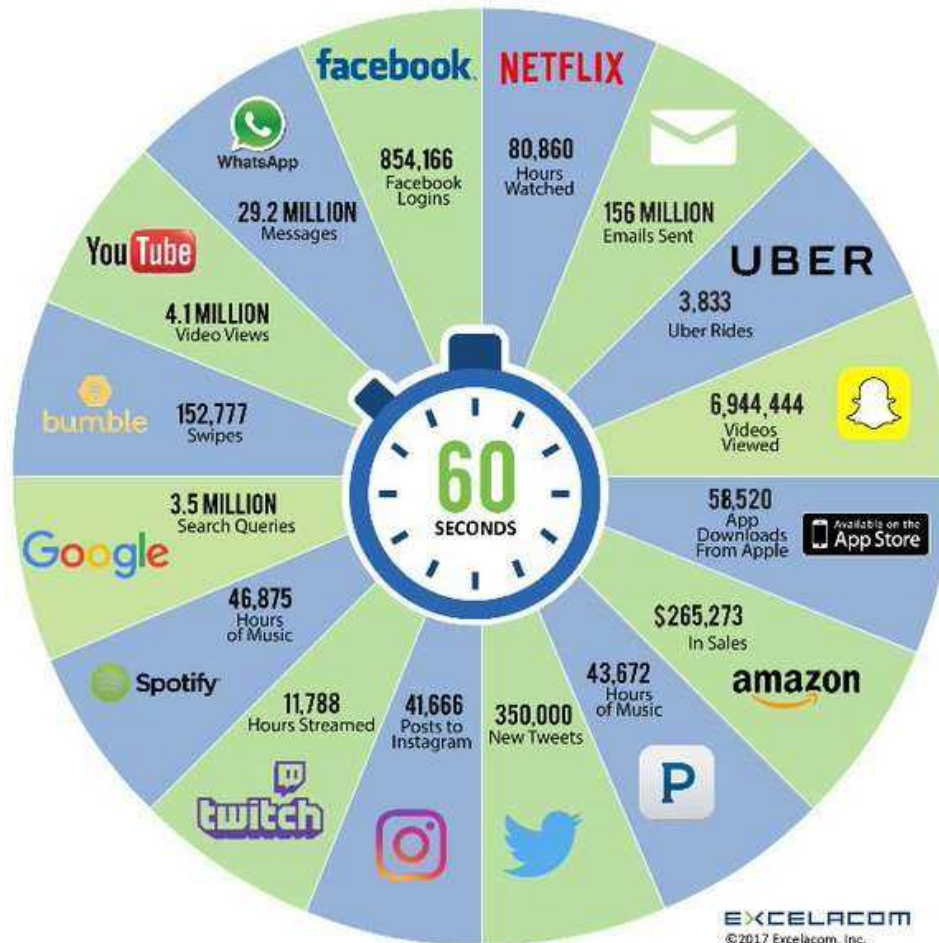


INTERNET U 1 MINUTI

2016 What happens in an INTERNET MINUTE?



2017 What happens in an INTERNET MINUTE?



SIGURNOSNE PRIJETNJE NA INTERNETU



You became victim of the PETYA RANSOMWARE!

The harddisks of your computer have been encrypted with an military grade encryption algorithm. There is no way to restore your data without a special key. You can purchase this key on the darknet page shown in step 2.

To purchase your key and restore your data, please follow these three easy steps:

1. Download the Tor Browser at "<https://www.torproject.org/>". If you need help, please google for "access onion page".
2. Visit one of the following pages with the Tor Browser:
<http://petya37h5tbhyvki.onion/>
<http://petya5kohahtsf7sv.onion/>
3. Enter your personal decryption code there:
`68RmME-YcVEou-Ux7gfd-R65k6b-ZBGNgz-CQR1HH-kHrSPY-861t6o-4rbWMB-YZh5Ji-f3QpiS-BgNAwH-CFXvQ2-yb7pzj-udBEzo`

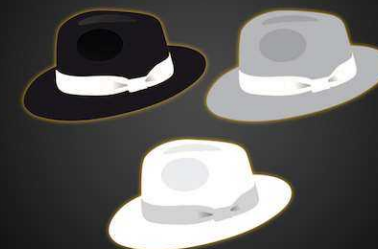
If you already purchased your key, please enter it below.

Key: _____

SIGURNOSNE PRIJETNJE PREMA MOTIVIMA POČINITELJA

- „Klasični sajber kriminal“ - ekonomski motivi (sajber prevare, haking, krađa internet usluga, piratstvo softvera, mikročipova i baza podataka, sajber industrijska špijunaža, lažne internet aukcije, proizvodnja i distribucija nedozvoljenih i štetnih sadržaja - trgovina, oružjem i drogom, ljudskim organima, dječija pornografija, pedofilija)
- Politički motivi (sajber špijunaža, haking, širenje rasističkih i nacionalističkih ideja i stavova, sekte, sajber sabotaža, sajber terorizam, sajber ratovanje)
- Samodokazivanje (haking radi zabave, prestiža)
- Povreda privatnosti (nadgledanje elektronske pošte, spam, prisluškivanje i snimanje)

There Are Different Hats,
but What Do They Mean?

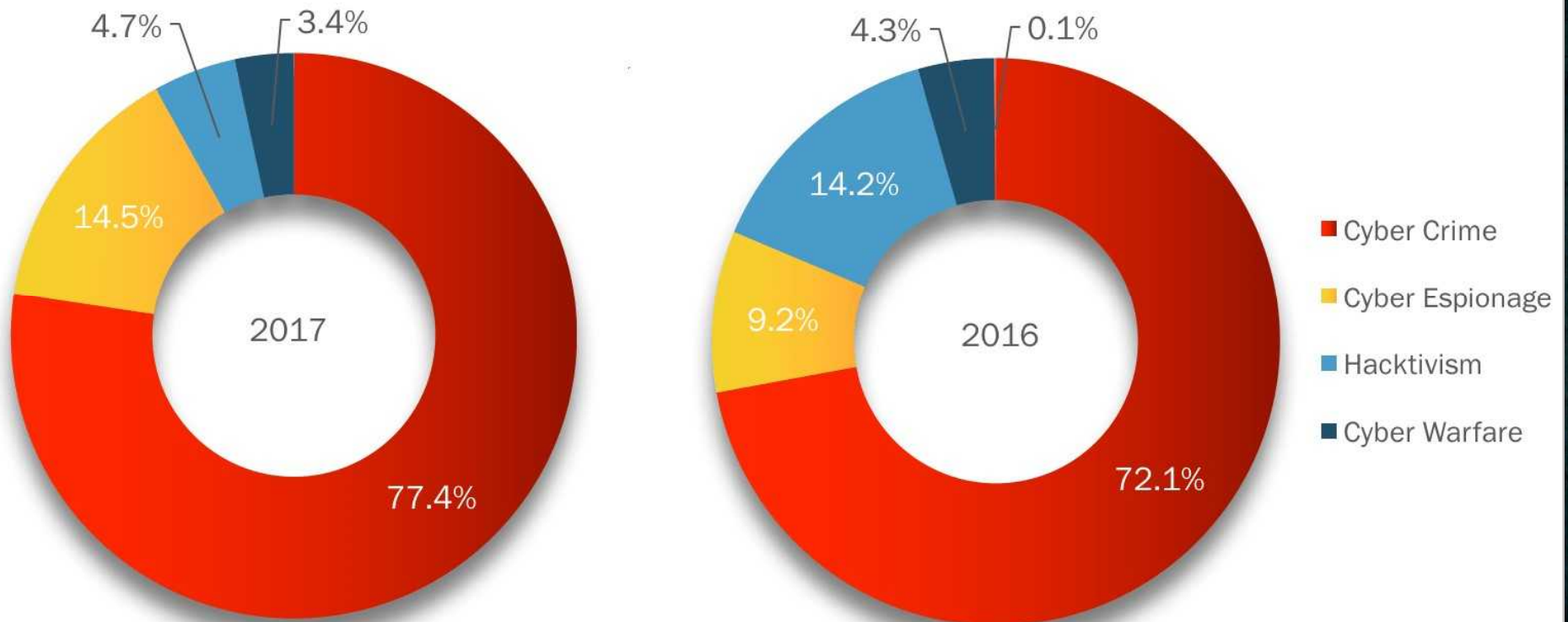


#BoldlyGo



STATISTIKE NAPADA NA INTERNETU U 2015. I 2016. (PREMA MOTIVU)

Motivations Behind Attacks



hackmageddon.com

Izvor: hackmageddon.com (na uzorku od 1061 i 950 napada)

SIGURNOSNE PRIJETNJE PREMA METODU POČINJENJA

- **Maliciozni softveri - Malwares** (virus, crv, trojanac, ransomware,...)
- **Hakovanje** („provaljivanje“ u kompjuter ili sistem radi rekonfiguracije ili reprogramira)
- **Phishing** (pokušaj krađe podataka putem falsifikovane stranice)
- **Socijalni inženjering** (proces obmanjivanja, uključujući lažno predstavljanje, kako bi se žrtva navela na davanje zaštićenih informacija)
- **Spam** (slanje neželjenih masovnih poruka)
- **DoS/DDoS** (povećanje beskorisnog prometa s ciljem preopterećivanja mreže – uskraćivanje usluga)



Data breach
(kompromitovanje
podataka)



SAJBER KRIMINAL - DEFINICIJA

- **Sajber kriminal (e-kriminal, VTK):** kriminalne aktivnosti u kojima su kompjuteri i slični informatički uređaji i kompjuterska mreža predmet, sredstvo, cilj ili mjesto krivičnog djela
- **Konvencija o kibernetičkom kriminalu (CoE, 2001.)**
 - **Krivična djela protiv povjerljivosti, integriteta i dostupnosti kompjuterskih podataka i sistema** (nedozvoljen pristup, nezakonito presretanje, ometanje podataka, ometanje rada sistema, zloupotreba uređaja)
 - **Krivična djela u vezi sa kompjuterom** (kompjuterska prevara, kompjutersko krivotvorenje)
 - **Krivična djela u odnosu na sadržaj** (dječija pornografija)
 - **Krivična djela koja se odnose na povredu autorskog i srodnih prava**



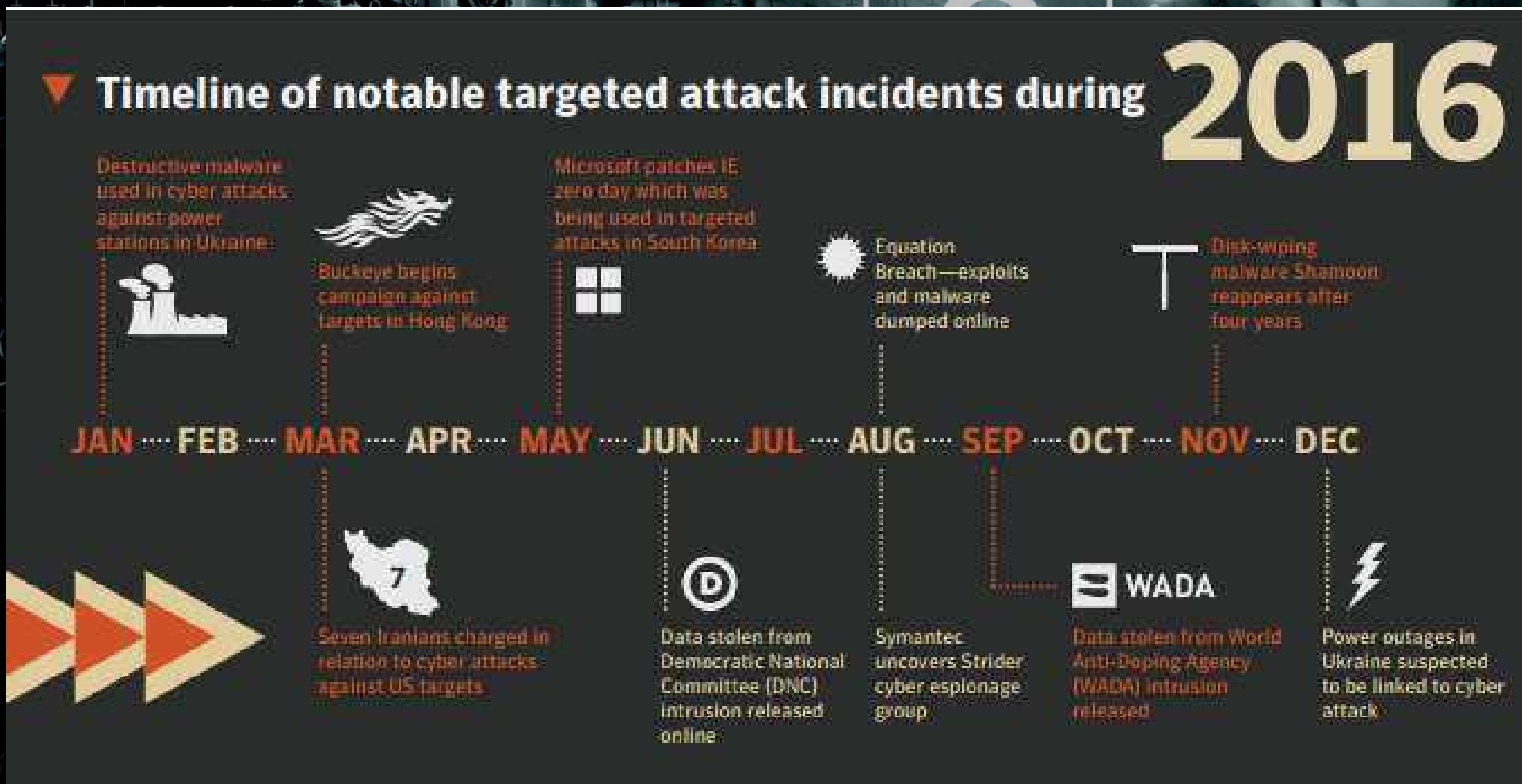
© CoE

INTERNET I SAJBER KRIMINAL – STATISTIKE 2016/2017 I PREDVIĐANJA

- 978 miliona ljudi pogođeno nekogm vrstom sajber kriminala (689,4 miliona u 2016.) – najć. kompromitacija lozinke
- 172 milijarde USD štete za direktno oštećene u 2017. (ca. 142 USD/osobi)
- Napad ransomware-om svakih 40s (očekuje se porast na svakih 19s do 2019.) – povećanje za 36% u odnosu na 2016!
- 1,4 miliona phishing web stranica naprave se mjesečno, 230'000 novih malware-a proizvede se dnevno
- Do 2021. - preko 3,5 miliona upražnjenih radnih mjesta u domenu sajber sigurnosti

Izvori: Cybersercurty Ventures, Symantec, Microsoft

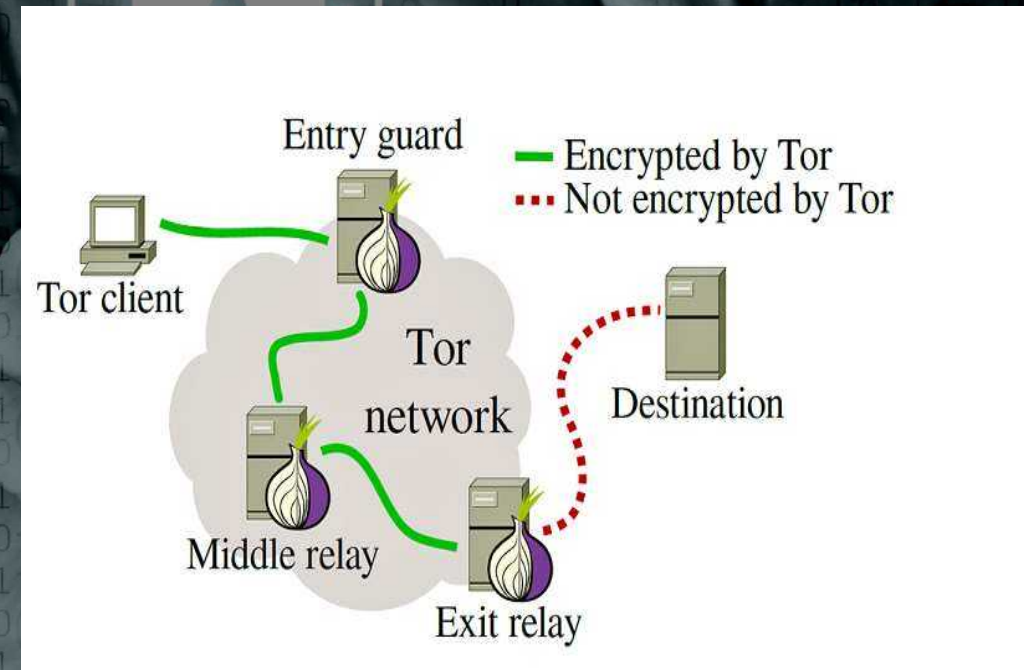
PREGLED NAJVEĆIH (USMJERENIH) NAPADA NA INTERNETU U 2016.



Izvor: Symantec

DARKNET I TOR

- **Darknet (Dark Web)** : manji dio Deep Web-a (ca. 6%), sa kriptovanim mrežnim sadržajem koji nije indeksiran (namjerno skriven) i nije mu moguće pristupiti „tradicionalnim“ pretraživačima (IE, Google Chrome, Firefox), već zahtijeva poseban softver (npr. Tor)
- **Tor** (engl. *The Onion Router*): (besplatni) softver za omogućavanje anonimne komunikacije na Internetu preusmjeravanjem unutar distribuirane mreže poslužitelja (sakriva stvarnu IP adresu prolazeći kroz mrežu tzv. releja)
 - .onion domena



Credit Tor Project

DARKNET – PODZEMLJE PODZEMLJA

ACTORS

Those who lurk beyond the shadows of the Darknet

- Public**
- Politically Oppressed
 - Socially Disenfranchised
 - Whistle Blowers
 - Illicit Product/Service Buyers

- Government**
- Agencies
 - Contractors
 - Researchers

- Criminals**
- Drug Cartels
 - Organized Crime
 - Human Trafficking

- xHATs**
- Script Kiddies
 - White Hats
 - Gray Hats
 - Black Hats

- Terrorists**
- Political Terrorists
 - Environmental Terrorists
 - Religious Terrorists

CRYPTOCURRENCY

Greasing the wheels of the Darknet



Bitcoin



Litecoin



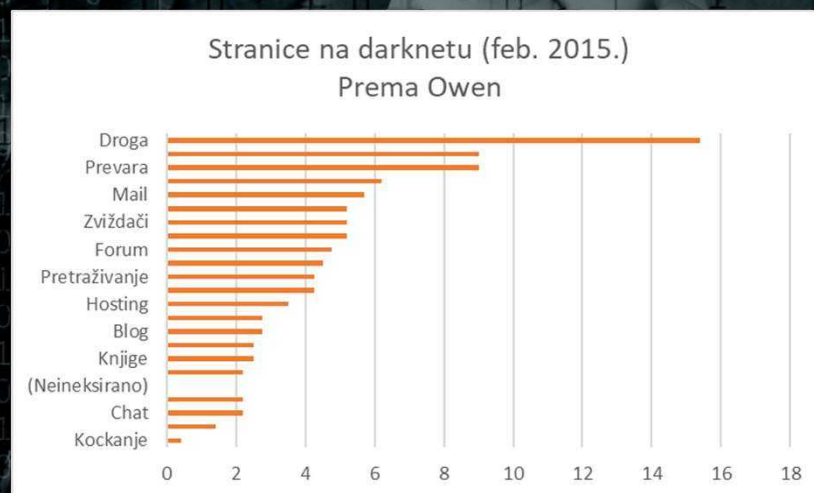
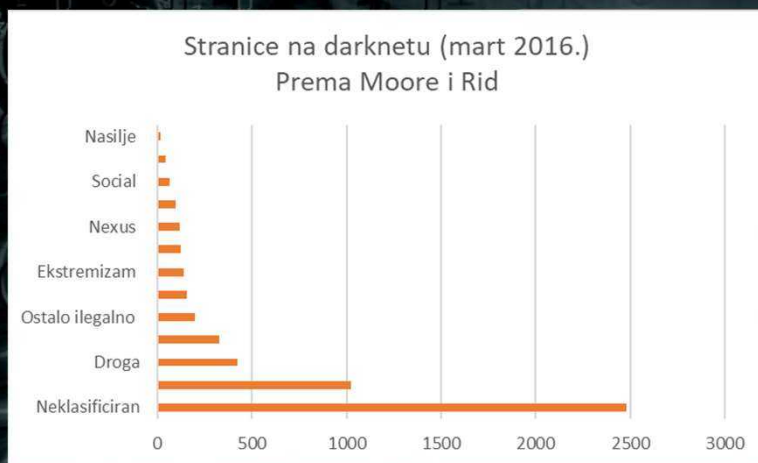
Dogecoin



DARKNET – SADRŽAJ

KATEGORIJA STRANICA	Br.
Neklasificiran	2,482
Ostalo	1,021
Droga	423
Finansije	327
Ostalo ilegalno	198
Nepoznato	155
Ekstremizam	140
Ilegalna pornografija	122
Nexus	118
Hacking	96
Social	64
Oružje	42
Nasilje	17
Ukupno	5,205
Ukupno aktivni	2,723
Ukupno ilegalni	1,547

Prema Moore i Rid 2016.



Prema Owen 2015.

KATEGORIJA STRANICA	%
Kockanje	0.4
Oružje	1.4
Chat	2.2
Novo (Neindeksirano)	2.2
Zlostavljanje	2.2
Knjige	2.5
Direktorij	2.5
Blog	2.75
Pornografija	2.75
Hosting	3.5
Hacking	4.25
Pretraživanje	4.25
Anonimnost	4.5
Forum	4.75
Krivotvorenje	5.2
Zviždači	5.2
Wiki	5.2
Mail	5.7
Bitcoin	6.2
Prevara	9
Crno tržište	9
Droga	15.4

SILKROAD 1.0

- Silk Road 1.0: platforma za ilegalnu trgovinu online od februara 2011. do oktobra 2013.
- Osnivač: Ross William Ulbricht ("Dread Pirate Roberts")
 - uhapšen 02.10.2013.
 - pravosnažno osuđen na doživotnu kaznu zatvora 31.05.2017.
- Silk Road 2.0 pokrenut 06.11.2013. i ponovo oboren 06.11.2014. (operacija „Onymus“)
- Silk Road 3.1 : <http://silkroad7rnpuhj.onion>

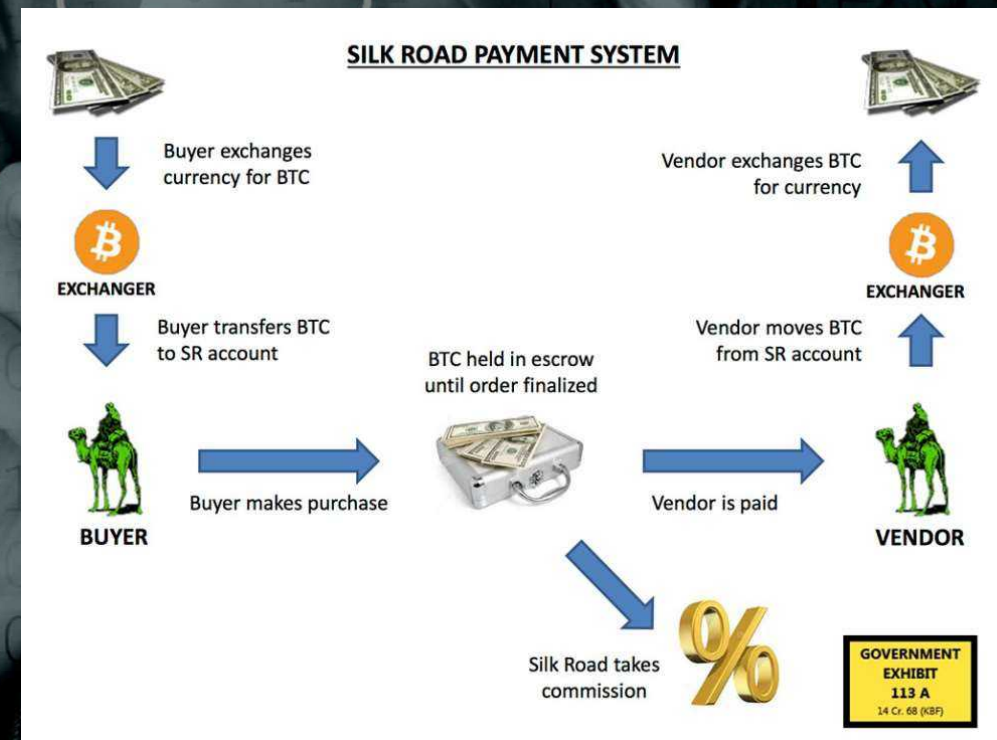


Credit freeross.org



SILKROAD 1.0 U BROJKAMA

- 146'946 pojedinačnih korisnika
- 3877 prodavača
- 1,23 miliona transakcija
- Escrow plaćanje
- Ukupan promet u periodu postojanja: 9,3 mio BTC (1,2 milijarde USD)
- Provizija Silk Road: 600'000 BTC (ca. 78 mio USD)
- 26'000 BTC u posjedu Ulbricht-a kada je uhapšen



Credit WIKI

DARKNET – PRIMJER 1

The image shows a browser window with the Silk Road 3.1 interface. The main content is a vendor profile for 'xxMarlborOxx'. The profile includes a header with the vendor name and a balance of +4135, -8 (99.8%). Below this is a row of badges: Level 6, Stimulants Veteran, Psychedelic Veteran, FE God, and Silk Road League. A second row of badges includes Quality Vendor, Fast Vendor, Good Packaging, and Good Communication. The vendor's name 'Marlboro' is displayed with a red chevron logo. Performance metrics are shown: Quality (4.8), Speed (4.8), Packaging (4.8), and Communication (4.9). Accepted currencies are listed as Bitcoin, Litecoin, Monero, and Dogecoin. The last login is 2018-04-22. A scrollable area contains a welcome message and a list of service guarantees.

xxMarlborOxx +4135, -8 (99.8%)

Level 6 ★★★★★ ☆ Stimulants Veteran ☆ Psychedelic Veteran ☆ FE God ☆ Silk Road League ☆ Quality Vendor ☆ Fast Vendor ☆ Good Packaging ☆ Good Communication ☆

Marlboro Quality ★★★★★ 4.8
Speed ★★★★★ 4.8
Packaging ★★★★★ 4.8
Communication ★★★★★ 4.9

Accepted Currencies:

Last Login: 2018-04-22

*** Scroll Down For All Listings***

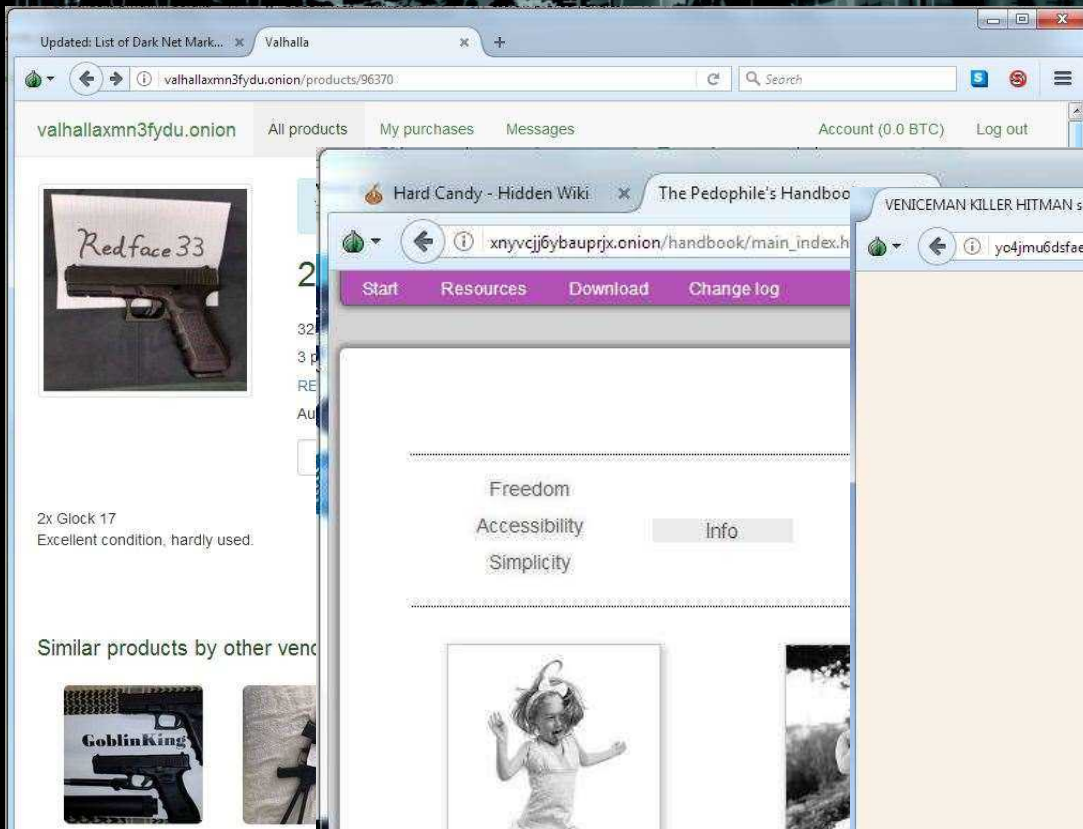
*****UPDATE 13.4*****
-Please have some patience cause the site DDOS it was hard to get to you all, now the site work smoothly, we will answer all your question just have patience cause we have a lot of work.

Welcome to xxMarlborOxx.

- Guaranteed the fastest shipping times
- Guaranteed the best available price.
- Guaranteed the best customer service.
- Guaranteed the best stealth methods used. We put a lot of effort in packaging your products!
- We ship from low profile countries not Netherlands!
- We also sell our products on Empire Market and Point / Tochka.

We look forward to doing business with you. We do care about our customers. If you have any questions or complaints feel free to message us. We will reply back within 18 hours!


DARKNET – PRIMJER 2



Updated: List of Dark Net Mark... x Valhalla



valhallaxmn3fydu.onion All products My purchases Messages Account (0.0 BTC) Log out

Redface33



2x Glock 17
Excellent condition, hardly used.

Similar products by other vendors



Hard Candy - Hidden Wiki x The Pedophile's Handbook

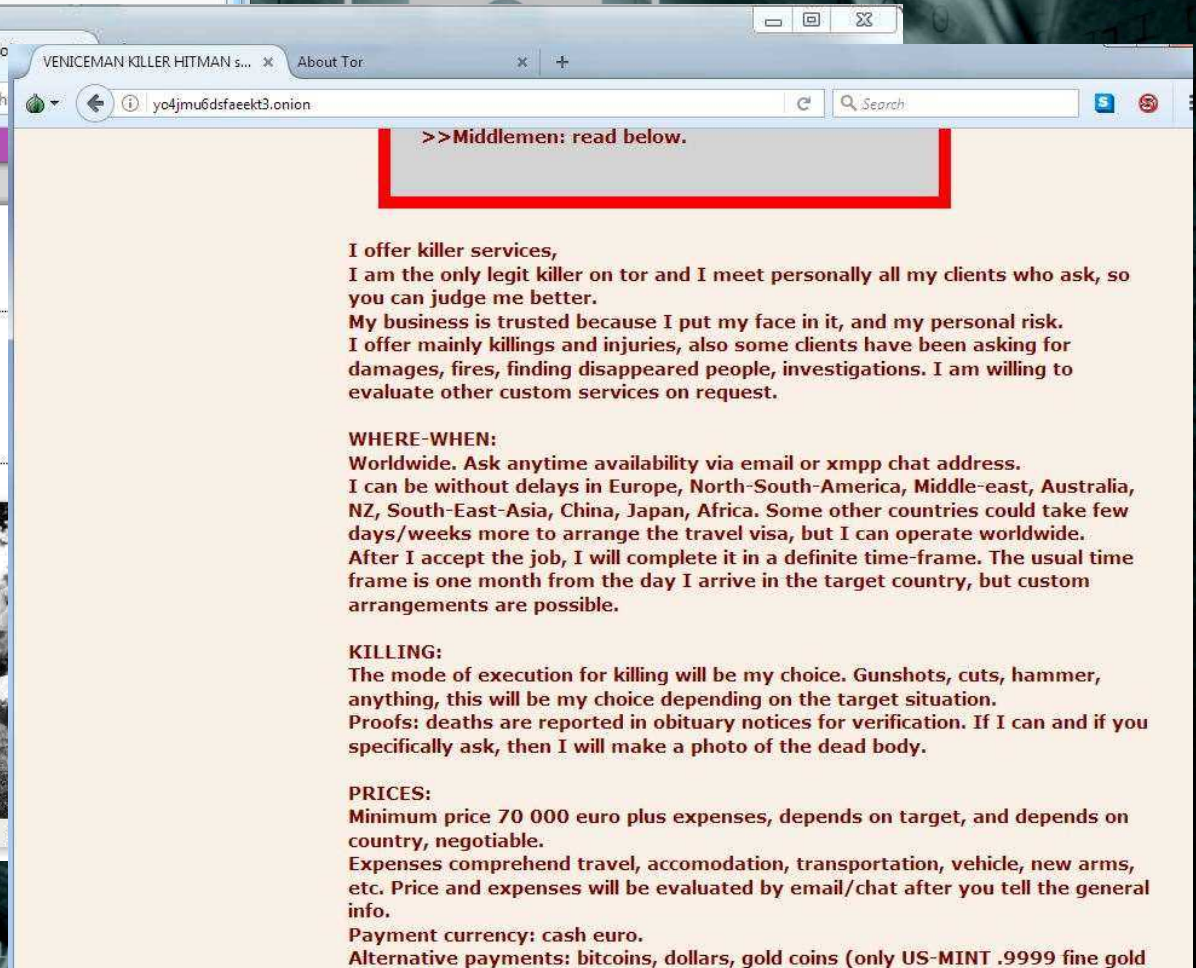
xnyvcjy6bauprjx.onion/handbook/main_index.h

Start Resources Download Change log

Freedom
Accessibility Info
Simplicity



Introduction



VENICEMAN KILLER HITMAN s... x About Tor

yo4jmu6dsfaekt3.onion

>>Middlemen: read below.

**I offer killer services,
I am the only legit killer on tor and I meet personally all my clients who ask, so you can judge me better.
My business is trusted because I put my face in it, and my personal risk.
I offer mainly killings and injuries, also some clients have been asking for damages, fires, finding disappeared people, investigations. I am willing to evaluate other custom services on request.**

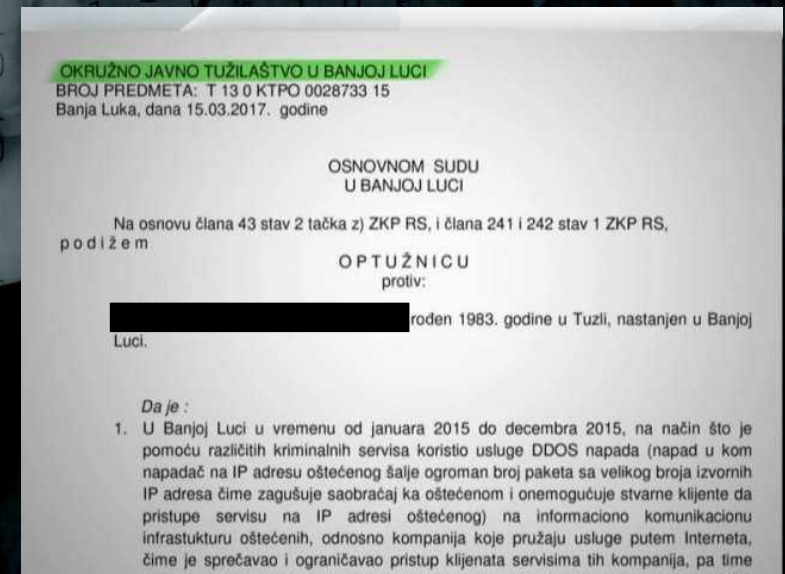
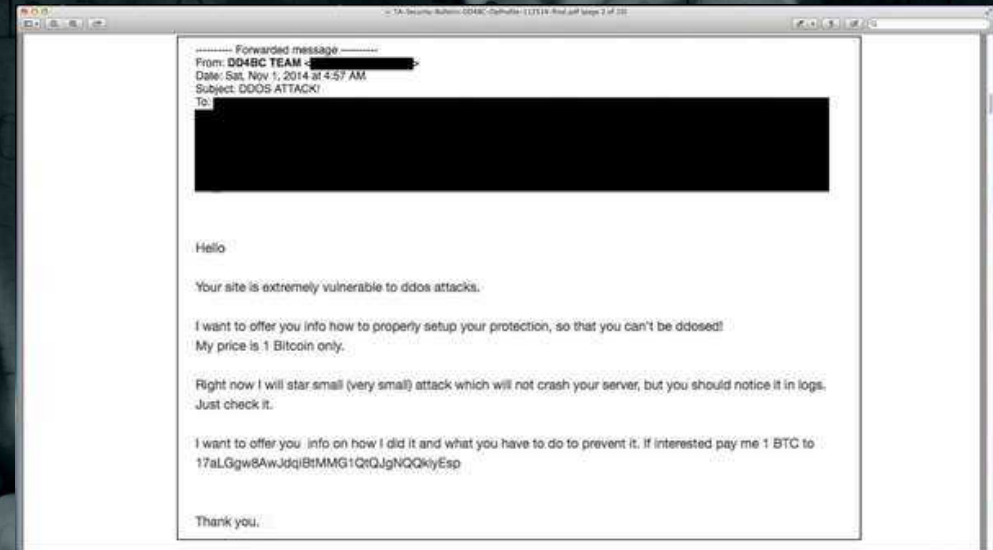
WHERE-WHEN:
Worldwide. Ask anytime availability via email or xmpp chat address.
I can be without delays in Europe, North-South-America, Middle-east, Australia, NZ, South-East-Asia, China, Japan, Africa. Some other countries could take few days/weeks more to arrange the travel visa, but I can operate worldwide.
After I accept the job, I will complete it in a definite time-frame. The usual time frame is one month from the day I arrive in the target country, but custom arrangements are possible.

KILLING:
The mode of execution for killing will be my choice. Gunshots, cuts, hammer, anything, this will be my choice depending on the target situation.
Proofs: deaths are reported in obituary notices for verification. If I can and if you specifically ask, then I will make a photo of the dead body.

PRICES:
Minimum price 70 000 euro plus expenses, depends on target, and depends on country, negotiable.
Expenses comprehend travel, accomodation, transportation, vehicle, new arms, etc. Price and expenses will be evaluated by email/chat after you tell the general info.
Payment currency: cash euro.
Alternative payments: bitcoins, dollars, gold coins (only US-MINT .9999 fine gold

DARKENT I BiH

- Akcija «Koverta» (oktobar 2017.)
- Akcija «Kriptus» (februar 2016.)
- Akcija «Pleiades» (decembar 2015.)
 - Europol, u saradnji sa Austrijom, BiH, Njemačkom, Švicarskom i V. Britanijom
 - podignuta optužnica protiv P.T. (1983.) u martu 2017. (Okružno javno tužilaštvo B. Luka)



SAJBER RATOVANJE – DEFINICIJA I KARAKTERISTIKE

- „sajber napadi autorizovani od strane državnog učesnika pokrenuti protiv sajber infrastrukture istovremeno sa (odgovarajućom) vladinom kampanjom“ EastWest Institute
- **Karakteristike sajber ratovanja:**
 - namjerna i organizovana aktivnost primjene sile prema protivniku u cilju nanošenja štete njegovim resursima, vrijednostima, stanju i interesima;
 - ostvaruje se u sajber prostoru i iz sajber prostora, što znači primjenom informacionih sistema i informacija u njima i dejstvom na informacione sisteme i informacije u njima;
 - preduzima se od strane države ili organa u ime države;
 - izvodi se u cilju ostvarivanja vojnih i političkih ciljeva.

Prema Mladenović 2016.

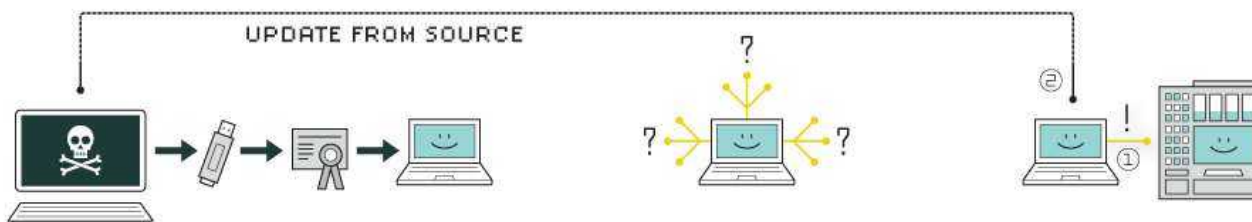


CCDCOE

NATO Cooperative Cyber Defence
Centre of Excellence Tallinn, Estonia

SAJBER RATOVANJE – PRIMJER STUXNET – „PRVO CYBER ORUŽJE“

HOW STUXNET WORKED



1. infection

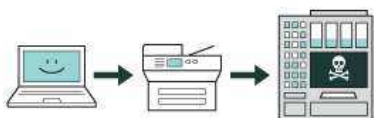
Stuxnet enters a system via a USB stick and proceeds to infect all machines running Microsoft Windows. By brandishing a digital certificate that seems to show that it comes from a reliable company, the worm is able to evade automated-detection systems.

2. search

Stuxnet then checks whether a given machine is part of the targeted industrial control system made by Siemens. Such systems are deployed in Iran to run high-speed centrifuges that help to enrich nuclear fuel.

3. update

If the system isn't a target, Stuxnet does nothing; if it is, the worm attempts to access the Internet and download a more recent version of itself.



4. compromise

The worm then compromises the target system's logic controllers, exploiting "zero day" vulnerabilities—software weaknesses that haven't been identified by security experts.



5. control

In the beginning, Stuxnet spies on the operations of the targeted system. Then it uses the information it has gathered to take control of the centrifuges, making them spin themselves to failure.



6. deceive and destroy

Meanwhile, it provides false feedback to outside controllers, ensuring that they won't know what's going wrong until it's too late to do anything about it.

UNCLASSIFIED//FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY

Texas Cryptologic Center

Tailored Access Operations

- TAO
- SSG
- TAO / R&T

tao inside

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION: TOP SECRET//COMINT//REL to USA,PVEY

UNCLASSIFIED//FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY

Credit SourceLeaks



Credit Forbes



Credit President's Office Iran

PITANJA ?



HVALA NA PAŽNJI!

l_haris@hotmail.com; haris.lokvancic@eda.admin.ch